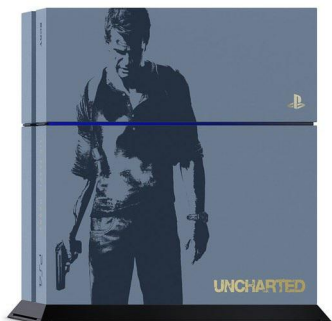
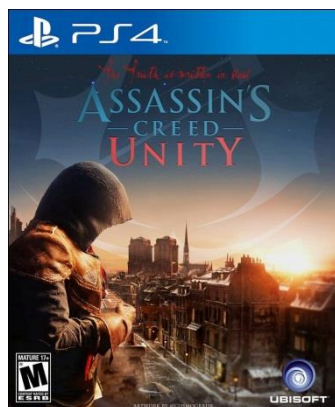
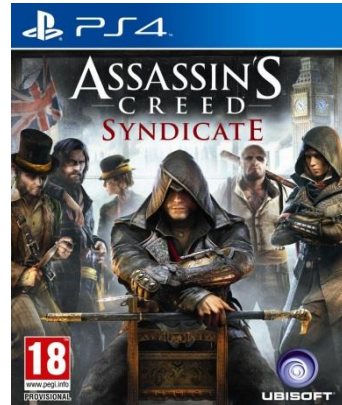


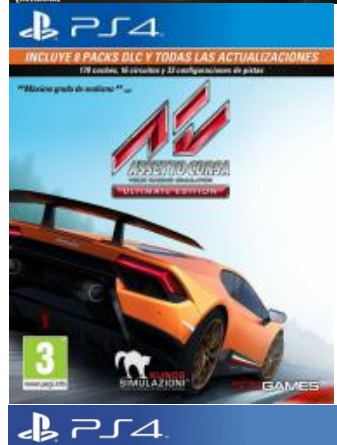
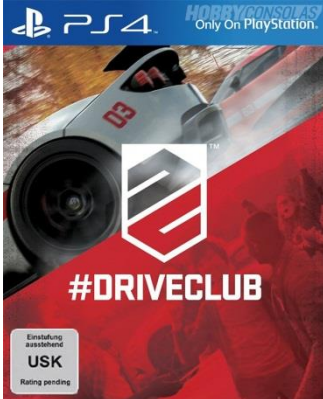
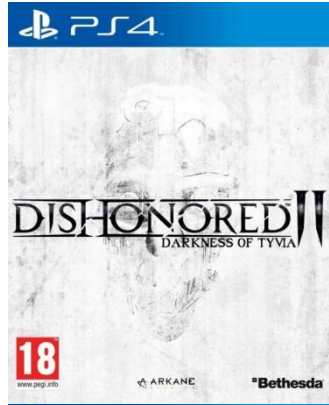
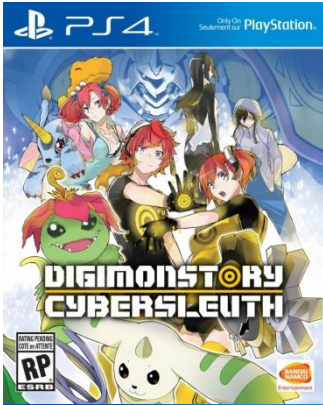


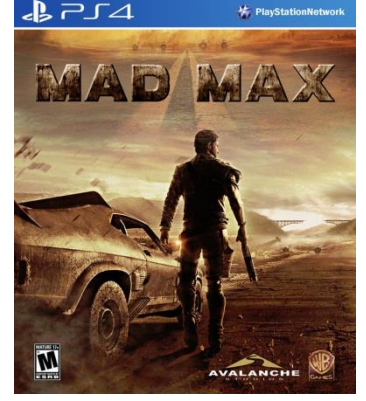
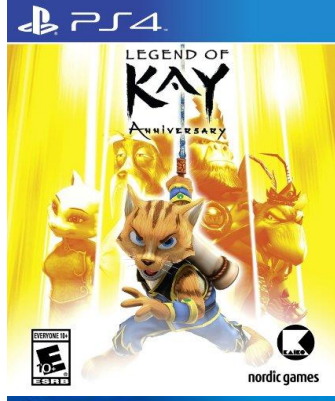
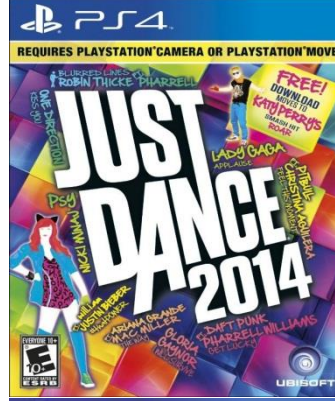
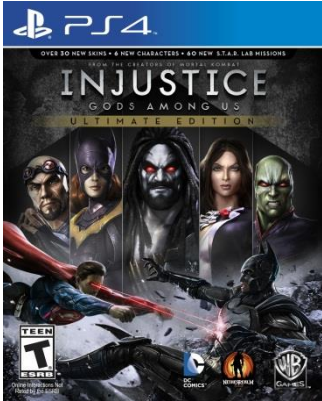
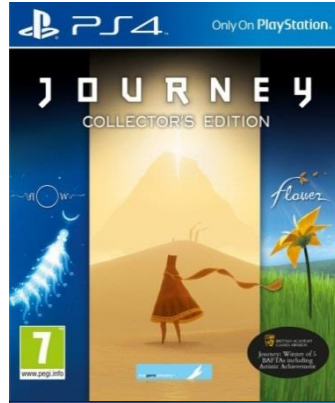
FULL GAMES

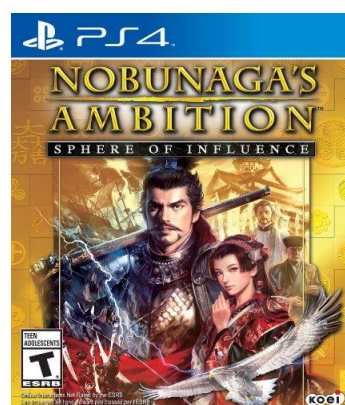
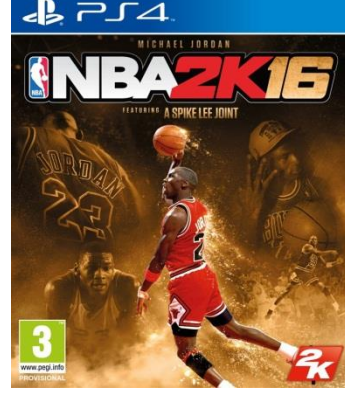
CATALOGO DE PS4

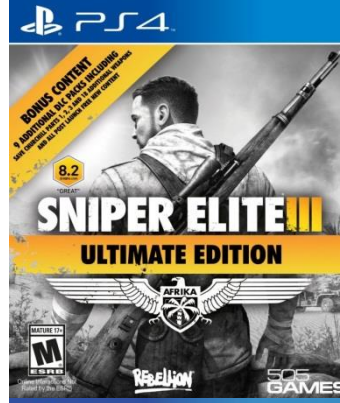
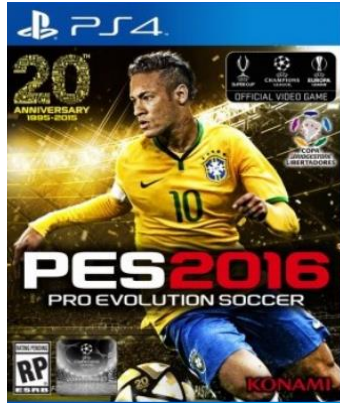
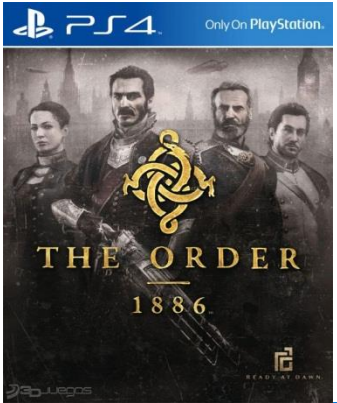


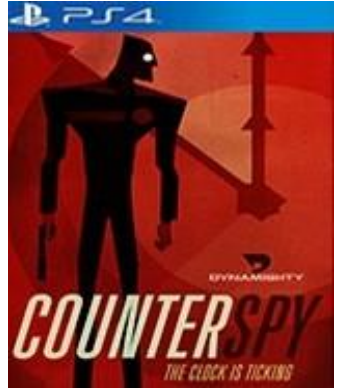










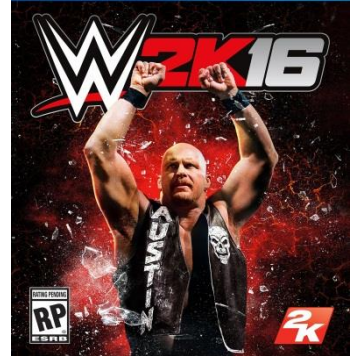


PS4 Only On PlayStation.

PS4 Solo en PlayStation.

PS4

PS4

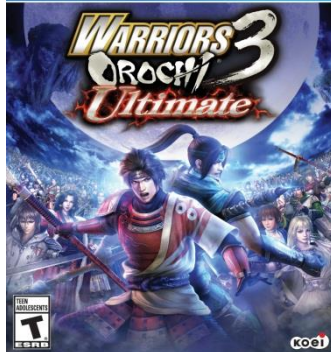


PS4

PS4

PS4

PS4



PS4

PS4

PS4

PS4

